ONE PAGE SUMMARY

Academic Education ICSE › Class 12 Science › Mathematics

Relations and Functions

Understanding Relations and Functions in Mathematics

DEFINITION

Relations are sets of ordered pairs, while functions are specific types of relations where each input has one output.

KEY CONCEPTS

Relation

A relation is a collection of ordered pairs representing a relationship between two sets.

Function

A function is a relation where each input corresponds to exactly one output.

Domain

The domain is the set of all possible input values for a function.

Range

The range is the set of all possible output values produced by a function.

Types of Functions

Functions can be classified as one-to-one, onto, or many-to-one based on their mappings.

EXAMPLES

→ Relation: {(1, 2), (2, 3), (3, 4)}

→ Function: f(x) = x^2, where x is any real number

→ Domain of f(x) = 1/x is all real numbers except 0

MEMORY TIPS

★ Remember 'function' as 'one input, one output' to distinguish from relations.

★ Use the acronym D-R (Domain-Range) to recall the key components of functions.

★ Visualize functions as machines: inputs go in, outputs come out.

COMMON MISTAKES

✗ Confusing relations with functions by not recognizing multiple outputs for a single input.

✗ Overlooking the domain restrictions of functions, especially with fractions or square roots.

✗ Misidentifying the range by not considering all possible outputs.

QUICK RECAP

Relations consist of ordered pairs, while functions are special relations with unique outputs. Key concepts include domain and range, which define the input and output sets. Remember to distinguish between different types of functions for better understanding.