ONE PAGE SUMMARY

Academic Education ICSE › Class 12 Arts › Political Science

Challenges of Nation-Building

Nation-building faces numerous complex challenges that hinder progress.

DEFINITION

> Nation-building refers to the process of constructing a national identity and governance. It involves unifying diverse groups and fostering a sense of belonging among citizens.

KEY CONCEPTS

Ethnic Diversity

Countries often have multiple ethnic groups, which can lead to conflict and division.

Economic Disparities

Unequal distribution of resources can create tensions and hinder national unity.

Political Instability

Weak political institutions can lead to corruption and ineffective governance, challenging nation-building efforts.

Social Cohesion

Building a sense of community and shared values is essential for a stable nation.

Global Influences

External pressures, such as foreign intervention or globalization, can complicate internal nation-building.

EXAMPLES

→ Post-colonial nations facing ethnic conflicts.

→ Economic inequality leading to protests.

→ Political coups disrupting governance.

MEMORY TIPS

★ Remember 'E-PES' for Ethnic, Political, Economic, Social challenges.

★ Use 'DICE' to recall Diversity, Inequality, Cohesion, and External influences.

★ Visualize a puzzle to represent the complexity of nation-building.

COMMON MISTAKES

✗ Oversimplifying the challenges of nation-building.

✗ Ignoring the role of history in shaping current issues.

✗ Failing to connect global influences with local challenges.

QUICK RECAP

Nation-building involves creating a unified national identity amidst diverse challenges. Key issues include ethnic diversity, economic disparities, and political instability. Understanding these factors is crucial for effective governance and social cohesion.