ONE PAGE SUMMARY

Academic Education CBSE › Class 12 Arts › Political Science

Challenges of Nation-Building

Nation-building faces significant challenges in diverse societies.

DEFINITION

Nation-building refers to the process of constructing a national identity and unity. It involves overcoming various obstacles to create a cohesive and stable society.

KEY CONCEPTS

Diversity

India's vast cultural, linguistic, and religious diversity can lead to conflicts and challenges in unity.

Economic Disparities

Unequal distribution of resources creates social tensions and hinders national integration.

Political Instability

Frequent changes in government and political unrest can disrupt nation-building efforts.

Regionalism

Strong regional identities may challenge the concept of a unified nation-state.

Communalism

Religious and ethnic tensions can lead to violence and division within the nation.

EXAMPLES

→ The rise of regional parties in India affecting national politics.

→ Communal riots that disrupt social harmony.

→ Economic policies favoring certain regions over others.

MEMORY TIPS

★ Remember 'D.E.P.R.C.' for Diversity, Economic Disparities, Political Instability, Regionalism, Communalism.

★ Visualize a puzzle with different pieces representing diverse groups.

★ Link challenges to real-life events for better recall.

COMMON MISTAKES

✗ Overgeneralizing the impact of diversity without considering local contexts.

✗ Ignoring the role of economic factors in political stability.

✗ Focusing only on one challenge and neglecting others.

QUICK RECAP

Nation-building in India faces challenges like diversity, economic disparities, and political instability. Understanding these obstacles is crucial for fostering national unity and stability.