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Academic Education CBSE › Class 12 Arts › Political Science

Challenges of Nation-Building

Nation-building faces diverse and complex challenges.

DEFINITION

Challenges of nation-building refer to the obstacles countries face in creating a unified and stable state. These challenges can hinder political, social, and economic development.

KEY CONCEPTS

Ethnic Diversity

Countries often have multiple ethnic groups, leading to tensions and conflicts that can disrupt unity.

Economic Disparities

Inequitable distribution of resources can create divisions and hinder collective progress.

Political Instability

Frequent changes in government or policies can undermine trust and effectiveness in governance.

Social Integration

Achieving social cohesion among diverse groups is essential for a stable nation.

Global Influences

External pressures, such as foreign intervention or globalization, can complicate nation-building efforts.

EXAMPLES

- Post-colonial nations struggling with ethnic conflicts.
- Economic inequality leading to social unrest in urban areas.
- Political coups disrupting governance in developing countries.

MEMORY TIPS

- ★ Remember 'E-PESG' for Ethnic, Political, Economic, Social, and Global challenges.
- ★ Use the phrase 'Diverse Economies Cause Instability' to recall key issues.
- ★ Visualize a puzzle with missing pieces to represent the challenges of integration.

COMMON MISTAKES

- ✗ Overlooking the impact of historical context on current challenges.
- ✗ Assuming all nations face the same challenges equally.
- ✗ Neglecting the role of international relations in nation-building.

QUICK RECAP

Nation-building involves overcoming challenges like ethnic diversity, economic disparities, and political instability. Understanding these obstacles is crucial for analyzing how nations develop and maintain unity.